# **Upland Wildlife Habitat Management**

# **Conservation Practice Job Sheet**

Natural Resources Conservation Service, Idaho

ID- 645 JS- 17

November 2007



Photo courtesy of NRCS

#### **Definition**

Provide and manage upland habitats and connectivity within the landscape for wildlife.

## **Purpose**

Treating upland wildlife habitat concerns, identified during the conservation planning process, that enable movement or provide shelter, cover and food in proper amounts, locations and times to sustain wild animals which inhabit uplands during a portion of their life cycle.

## Where Practice Applies

On upland sites within the range of targeted wildlife species capable of supporting the desired habitat.

### **Upland Wildlife Habitat Management**

This practice is normally accomplished through the installation of a variety of common conservation practices in a resource management system. Practices could include tree and shrub establishment, conservation cover, range planting, prescribed grazing, fencing or use exclusion. To evaluate the existing and future (after project) habitat conditions, complete Biology Technical Note 19. A habitat value of 50% (0.5) of habitat potential

or greater is needed to meet minimum wildlife habitat quality criteria.

#### **Habitat Elements**

The following habitat elements will be considered when assessing wildlife habitat. Not all may apply to every habitat type.

- 1. Food
  - a. Type
  - b. Amount
- 2. Cover
  - a. Type
  - b. Amount
- b. Amour 3. Water
  - a. Quality
    - b. Quantity
    - c. Accessibility
    - d. Seasonal availability
- 4. Interspersion and Distance to
  - a. Crops
  - b. Grasses and/or legumes
  - c. Shrubs
  - d. Trees
  - e. Water
  - f. Openings
- 5. Migration
  - a. Routes
  - b. Season of use
  - c. Corridors

# Development and Management of Wildlife Habitat

Address habitat elements that are weak or missing for the desired individual or guild of wildlife species or landuse being planned.

### **Specifications**

Site-specific requirements are listed on the specifications sheet. Additional provisions are entered on the conservation plan map. Specifications are prepared in accordance with the NRCS Field Office Technical Guide. Refer to practice standard Upland Wildlife Habitat Management (645).

## **Operation and Maintenance**

Evaluate habitat conditions on a regular basis in order to adapt the conservation plan and schedule of implementation.

Annually inspect and repair structural or vegetative components of this practice.

## Certification

I certify that I have reviewed and understand the minimum requirements of the Conservation Practice Standard 645, Upland Wildlife Habitat Management, and agree to apply this practice in accordance with a Specification that will be developed prior to the scheduled practice application in the Conservation Plan and/or Program Contract.

Name:				
Date:				-
Conserv	/ationist:			
Date:				

